

Contribution to Knowledge Search in Video Content

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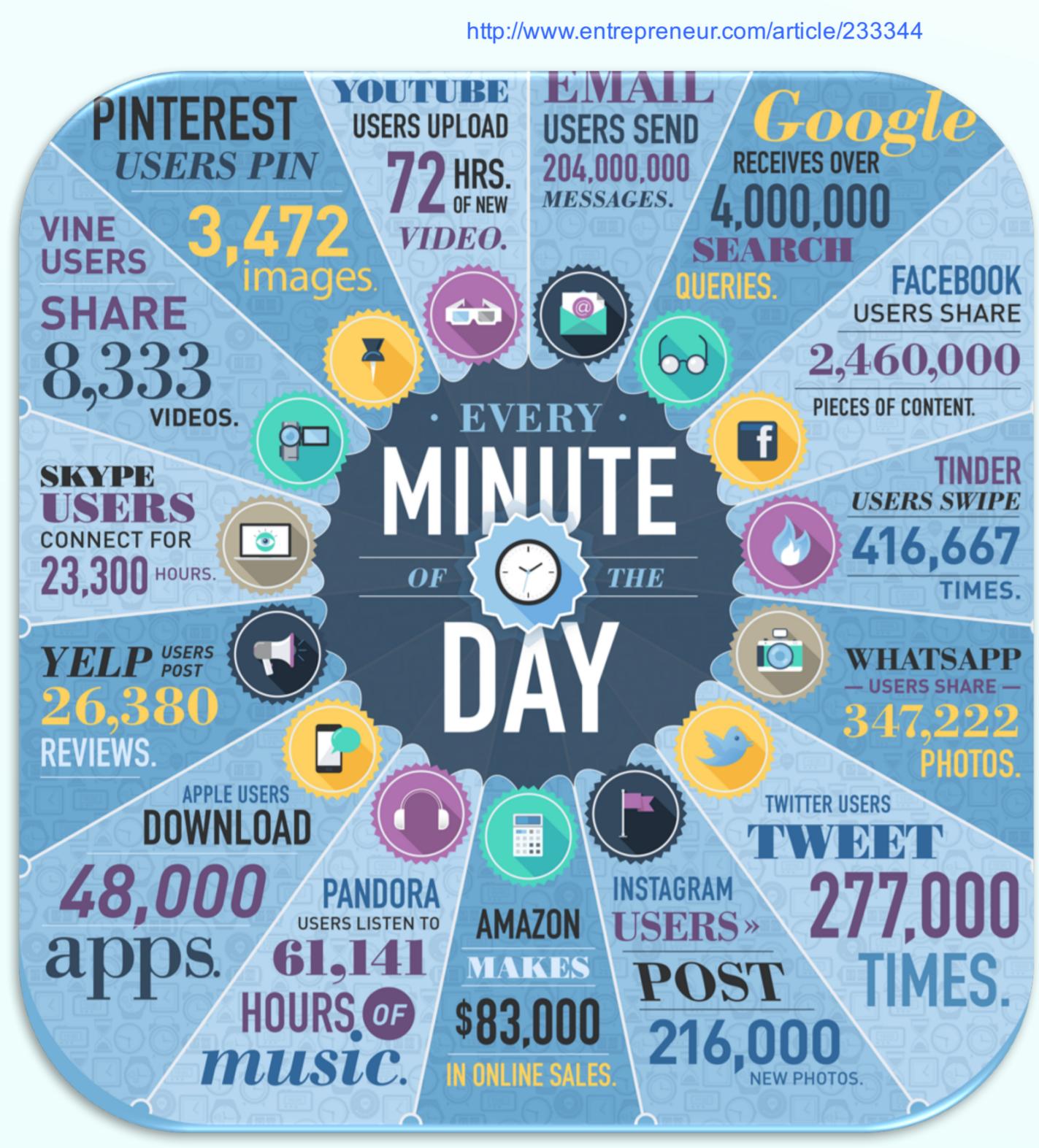
Ph.D. Program:

Information and Communications Technology of the University of Vigo



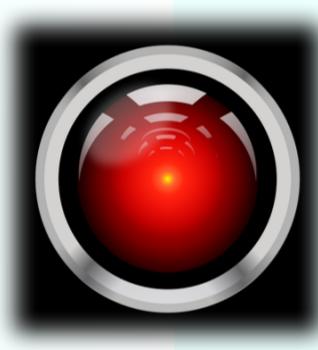
Motivation

- 2016: still living in the **Information Era**



- LHC 50-100 PB/year

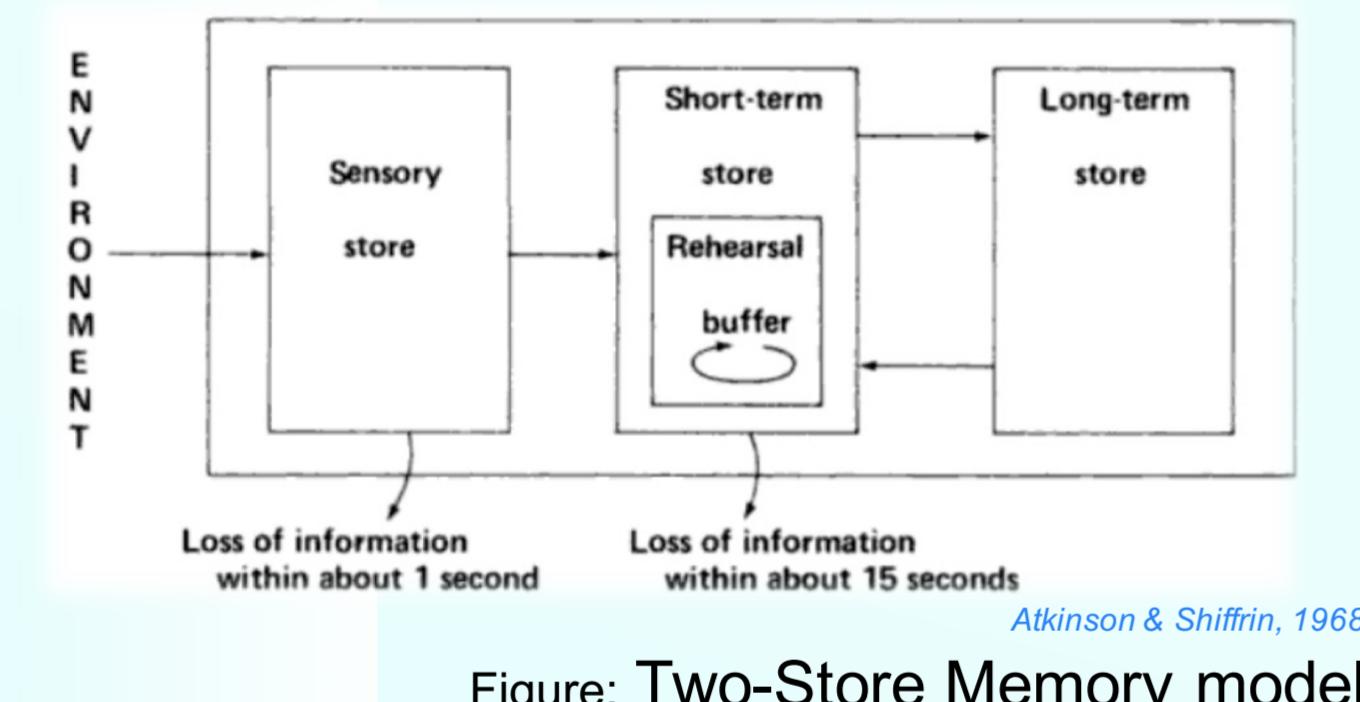
- "The reason for BD is Machine learning"



- Machine learning extracts knowledge

- Human memory system

Human Memory: The Processing of Information. Loftus & Loftus E. ISBN: 0-89859-135-X



[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encoding_\(memory\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encoding_(memory))

FACTS

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ek_7S1GwKQ0
Massive Open Online Courses: see References

- Memory is malleable and un-reliable
- Associations help to remember
- Recording needs repetition, retrieval

References

[1] MOOC Think101.org; Learning How to Learn [\[url\]](#)

[2] H. Hassanieh, Piotr Indyk, D. Katabi, and E. Price. "Simple and Practical Algorithm for Sparse Fourier Transform". *SODA*, Jan. 2012.

[3] Martin A., A. A., P. B., E. B., Z. C., C. C., G. S. C., A. D., Jeffrey Dean, M. D., S. G., I. G., A. H., G. I., M. I., R. J., Y. J., L. K., M. K., J. L., D. M., M. S., ..., J. S., B. S., I. S., K. T., P. T., V. V., V. V., F. V., O. V., P. W., M. W., M. W., Y. Y., and X. Z.. "TensorFlow: Large-scale machine learning on heterogeneous systems", 2015. Software available from tensorflow.org.

Thesis Objectives

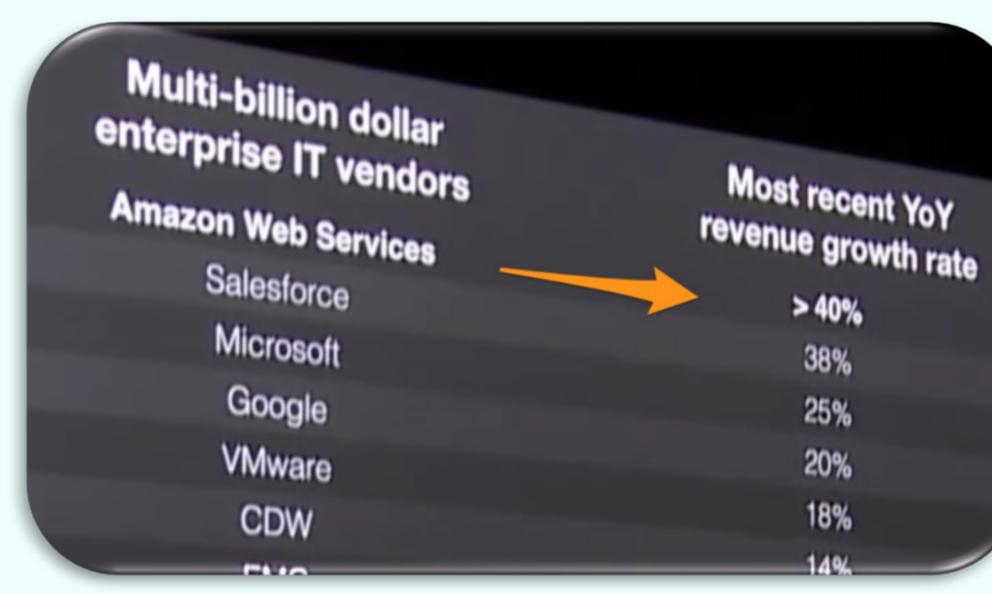
Define a software Architecture that is able to **assist in Knowledge retrieval**, searching in previously studied content: video, audio, image, text, etc, creating associations and becoming "**My Memory assistant**" to the digital world as a source of knowledge.

Objectives

- Web Scale, multitenant, micro-services
- Cloud intelligence, Open Source \rightarrow Apache license
- Multimodal learning
 - ◊ OCR, voice transcripts, sentiment
 - ◊ Image, scene recognition
- **Very Simple** user interface and use

Cool Search AWS growth in Keynote

Figure Source: AWS re:Invent 2014 Day 1 Keynote with Andy Jassy



- Cool Search: Nobel prize in Google Book
- Cool Search: Summary of meeting Friday PM
- Cool Search: GCP 2016 issue

Research Plan

1. Study ML State of the Art (SOTA)
 - Academic research perspective
 - Start-ups perspective
2. Study Text summarization
 - Abstractive, extractive
3. Study Cloud APIs
4. Build a Storm Sandbox
 - Cloud ingest optimization(RT)
 - Scalability, HA experiments
5. Re-define Architecture
 - Definition: Knowledge Assistant
 - Simplify:+ Open Source + Cloud
 - Metadata/associations
 - System output and search interface
 - Develop functional prototype



Results and Discussions

On-line: CS229; Machine Learning. Andrew Ng



Study Multi-tenant architecture, micro-services

ML:= **TensorFlow**. Reasons



Portability, any device: CPU, GPU, TPU, Mobile, Raspberry PI

Fast: C++, compilation, sub-graph exec

Scale: Google cloud, Distributed

Open source to stay 4709 Commits 5 rel. 245 contributors

USE:

1. Unsupervised classification, "field" generation
2. Text summarization experiments

Twitter Ingest Optimization

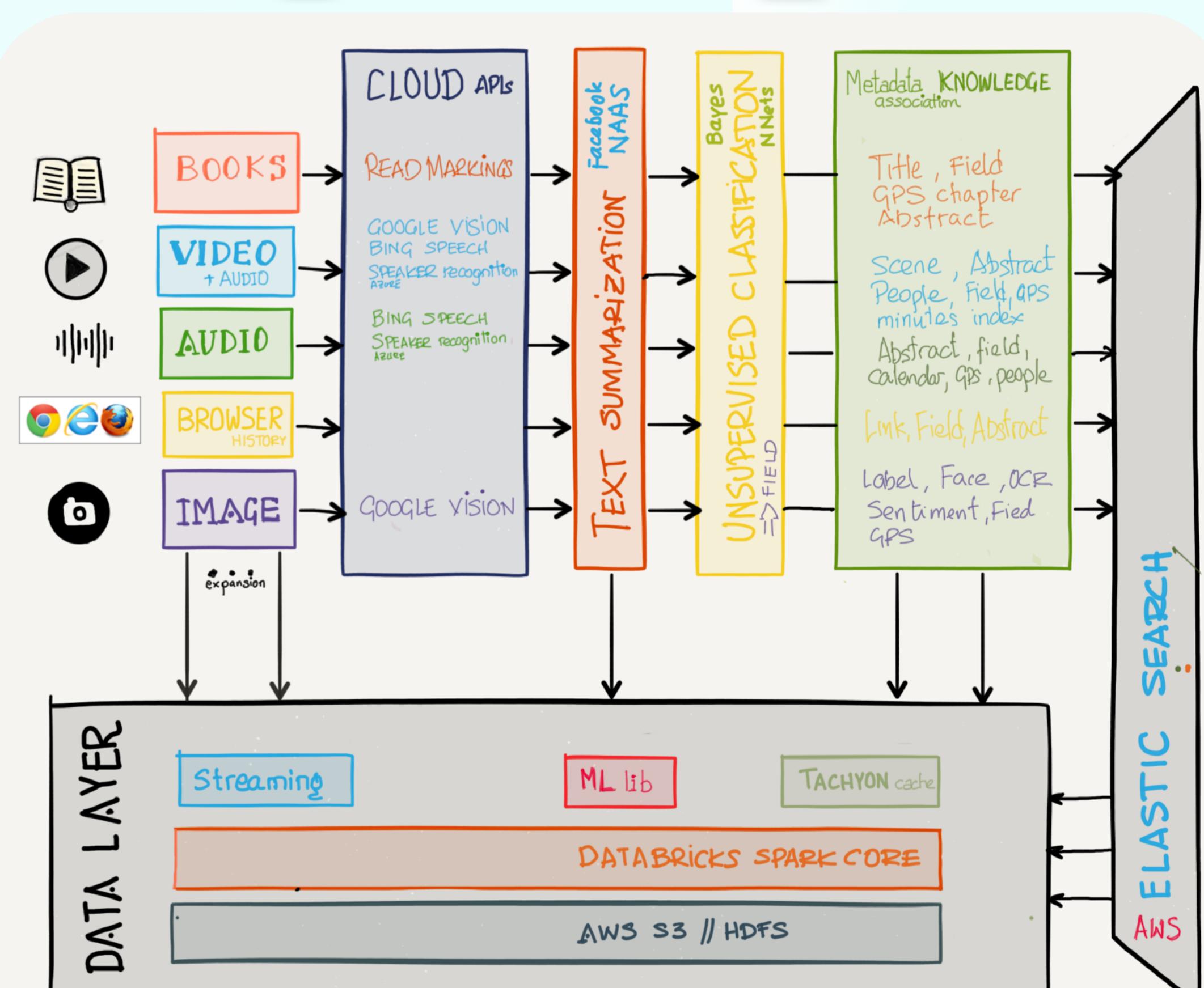


- Additional this year, study how to detect trends

USER interface



ARCHITECTURE re-definition: Cloud APIs



Next Year Planning

- Finish paper twitter ingest optimization
- Continue studying ML, Tensorflow Udemy
- End of SOTA research:= Implementation:
 - Cloud intelligence layer
 - Text summarization
 - Sparse FT for Spectral Clustering